

Schaper 1

Two perspectives on  $T^*M$ :

$T^*M$

- symplectic  $\omega_M$

$T^*M \setminus T^*_h M$

- homog. sympl.

( $\omega_M$  primitive)

conic for  $\mathbb{R}^+$ -act.

Give us  
anonic  
to  
case:

$T^*M \times_{\hbar \neq 0} T^*\mathbb{R} \rightarrow T^*M$

$(t, 0) \in T^*\mathbb{R} \cdot (x, \xi, \epsilon, \sigma) \mapsto (x, \xi/\sigma)$

Microlocal th. of sheaves  $T^*M$  homog. sympl. manifold

Complex case  $X$  compl. manifold

$T^*X$

- conic case: micro diff' operators

- non-conic case  $\hbar$

Kashiwara '96

Kontsevich (non homog., Poisson), 2000.

DQ-modules

(use sheaves, at least sheaves of categories)

Our case:  $M$  real ( $C^\infty$ , real analytic?)

$T^*M$

Nothing about how to glue (don't know yet).

(Kashiwara - S)

81 - 85 - 90

↑  
Astisque

↑  
sheaves on  $m$ -folds.

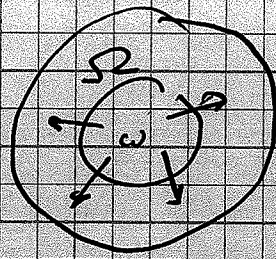
$k$  nice ring  $\mathbb{Z}$  or a field.

Work in  $D^b(k_M)$ . Assume ambient w/ six operators, etc  
sheaves of  $k$ -modules over  $M$

A few words on propagation:

$L$  a local system on  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , two convex sets:

By propagation,  $R\Gamma(\Omega; L) \simeq R\Gamma(\omega; L)$ .



Another ex:  $\square_u = 0$   $\mathbb{R}^n$  (wave eq'n?)

propagates in non-hyperbolic direction.

ex:

$$0 \rightarrow \mathcal{O}_X \xrightarrow{P} \mathcal{O}_X \rightarrow 0$$

$f \in \mathcal{O}(\omega)$ ,  $Pf = 0$ . Then have propagation in non-characteristic direction.



Singular support:  $F \in D^b(k_M)$ ,  $\underline{SS}(F) \subset T^*M$ .

Def:  $p \notin \underline{SS}(F)$  if  $\exists U \ni p$   $U$  open in  $T^*M$

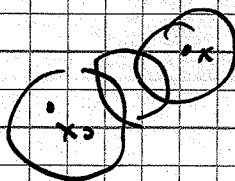
$\forall \varphi: M \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \forall x_0 \in M$  s.t.  $(x_0; d\varphi(x_0)) \in U$ ,

$$(R\Gamma_{\{\varphi \geq \varphi(x_0)\}}(F))_{x_0} = 0.$$

Ex:

$\varphi$  defines a half space  $\varphi \geq \varphi_0$ .

$x_0 \notin \text{supp } F$ ?



means  $R\Gamma_{\text{Hom}}(k_{B(x, \epsilon)}, F) = 0 \quad \forall |x - x_0| \ll 1$   
 $0 < \epsilon \ll 1$ .

If we're interested in cotangent bundle, don't take balls, we'll take lens

test sheaf on all sufficiently near lens

Thm:  $M$  open in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ .

$\gamma$  closed convex proper cone in  $F$ .

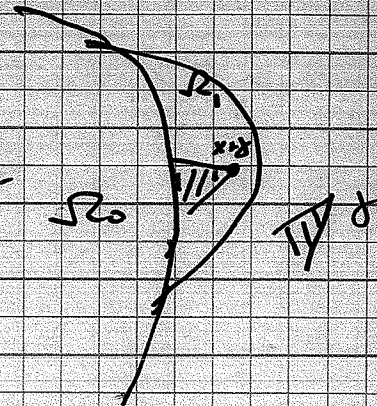
$F \in \mathcal{D}^b(k_M)$

Assume  $SS(F) \cap (\cup_X \text{Int } \gamma^{\circ n}) = \emptyset$   
polar cone?  
 in  $E \times E^*$

$$\Omega_0 \subset \Omega_1$$

$$\Omega_1 \setminus \Omega_0 \subset U.$$

$$\forall x \in \Omega_1, (x + \gamma) \setminus \Omega_0 \subset \Omega_1 \quad \text{e.g.}$$



Then:  $R\Gamma(\Omega_1; F) \xrightarrow{\sim} R\Gamma(\Omega_0; F)$

$$SS(F) \subset T^*M.$$

• closed

•  $\mathbb{R}^+$ -conv

• "additive"  $F_1 \rightarrow F_2 \rightarrow F_3 \rightarrow \dots$

$$\Rightarrow SS(F_j) \subset SS(F_i) \cup SS(F_k), \quad j \neq i, k.$$

•  $SS(F)$  is co-isotropic

(1)  $M$  connected,  $F$  local system,  $F \neq 0$ ,  
 then  $SS(F) = T_M^*M$ .

(2)  $N$  closed submanifold;

then  $SS(k_N) = T_N^*M$  conormal bundle.

Remark: - gives a def'n of conormal for any loc. closed subset.

$A$  locally closed

$$T_A^*M := SS(k_A)$$